

118 YEARS OLD

Subscription price 12c a week; 50c touth; \$6.00 a year, Entered at the Postoffice at Norwich

Bulletin Business Office 450.
Bulletin Editorial Rooms 35-8.
Bulletin Job Office 35-

Willimantic Officer Room 2

Norwich, Saturday, Aug. 29, 1914.

The Circulation of The Bulletin

he Sulletin has the largest circulation of any paper in Eastern Connecticut and from three to four times larger than that of any in Norwich. It is delivered to over 3,000 of the 4,063 houses in Borwich, a. . read by ninetythree per cent of the popple. In Windhem it a delivered to over sou houses, in Putnam and Danielson to over 1,100 and in all of these places it is consid-

Eastern Connecticut has fortynine towns, one hundred and sixty-five postocice districto and sixty rural free delivery

The Bulletin is cold in CACAS town and on all of Coo G. F. C. routes in Eastern Connecticut.

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FIRST DAMAL ECGAGEMENT.

seas of German shipping. Its commerce has been paralyzed and such is a matter of vital importance to the German empire.

Because of the strategic positions which Germany controls, together with the valuable Kiel canal, the invasion of the Baltic sea and the landing of forces from that direction has been prevented but otherwise the fleet has taken no active part in the war because of the inferiority of fighting strength. The first venture from its haven brings disaster of a kind which supports the good judgment which has been previously used in keeping it under cover. It likewise explains, as nothing else can why such a seclusion has been considered wise in

UNTRAINED DIPLOMATS.

Many are the justified objections to the method this country uses in the filling of diplomatic posts, placing as it does the responsibility of properly looking after the interests of this country upon new and inexperienced shoulders every few years, but the situation in Europe, where war conditions prevall and where the representatives of this country are being looked to to assume the responsibilities of other embassies, points out the importance of having trained diplomats in foreign capitals.

Difficulty enough is presented for those thoroughly familiar with the duties, through experience and training, but it can be readily understood how great is the handicap for an ambassador who is called upon to take up his office at such a time, and what the character of such service can be expected to be, efficient and able though the minister is. Thus the brunt of the responsibility must fall upon the embassy employes and not upon the one who should be the maste mind in control of the nation's affairs abroad, and all because it is impossito throw over patronage and that long standing method of payment of party debts when it comes to filling such important positions. A system which most any other nation maintains requires the proper amount of service and training for its diplomats but in this country the system of speils is what governs. Today in European capitals this country has only untrained men, with the excep-tion of Paris and the change is about to take place there.

WHAT WILL TURKEY DO?

What is Turkey going to do relative of vital concern just at this time, because of the effect which its action can have upon the Mediterranean and Balkan countries. What Turkey is inclined to do is intimated by the course of events, and whether it will be possible through diplomatic repre-sentations to influence her to declare ar, or to continue her neutrality

rests with the future. Pressure is being brought to bear by both sides and that empire is apparently reviewing the possibilities and consequences. Smarting under the be elected and whatever votes are loss of its islands and other territory attracted to that ticket contributes so in the Balkan war the disposition to much to the success of the democratic regain them from Greece has led to party.

war would mean the participation of Greece, the Balkan states and prob-ably Italy, to say nothing of the treatment of foreigners now in that country. There is plenty of unrest which Turkey can easily fan into con-

PARIS AND BERLIN.

The invading armies of Europe are force will reach its objective point first. Because of its quick mobilization and facilities for poving troops Germany apparently planned to strike quick and hard through Belgium reach its goal and return in time to give the

and has met with slight resistance until portions of it are almost equidistant from Berlin as the Germans are from Paris. The German invaders are not prepared for a return to native soil as yet though every day adds to the difficulties of maintenance while Russia is continually adding to its army of invasion and pressing for-ward. The race for the capitals in the meantime is furnishing one of the bloodiest wars that Europe has experienced and the Grim Reaper is laiming some of its best men.

FRACCE'S NEW CABINET.

Swapping horses in the middle o the stream is not looked upon as good policy especially where matters of great importance are involved, but the change in the French cabinet at this time is a move which has strength-ened instead of weakened that important body.

The necessity of having the strongest cabinet possible was recognized in the crisis which the country faces and

and knowledge in the handling of the nation's affairs. It is a time when France needs the combined skill of its great men regardless of political lines and it appears to have gone about it in the right manner to obtain it. Patriotism solidifies and brings out the

EDITORIAL NOVES.

William Sulzer has thrown his had into Oyster Bay, whether it was welsomed or not.

Tourists are returning with the us nal large crop of stories about being 'done" in Europe.

The price of war is great. Boston has just learned that it will get no

opera this winter. It is about time for Jack Frost's press agent to announce the date for

his opening fall appearance. Senator Spellacy of Hartford talks as if he had at some time or other been spanked by the governor.

The people of Mexico, including the leaders, ought to know that the watchful waiting sign hasn't been removed

While Europeans are fighting each

THE MAN WHO TALKS

Germany apparently planned to strike quick and hard through Belgium reach its goal and return in time to give the necessary opposition to the millions of Russians. The Belgians did their best to break up the programme and now the ailled forces of France and Great Britain are engaged in preventing the German army from descending upon Paris, with varying success. Nearly a month has been occupied by the Kaiser's troops in reaching their present position.

Such might have but little significance and be considered sufficient progress but for the fact that Russia has furnished a tremendous surprise through the haste with which it has mobilized a powerful part of its army and sent it through East Prussia and Galicia with Posen and Berlin as their objective points. Thus the large Russian force has been put into action, and has met with slight resistance

There really need not be any servant girl problem. When the relation between mistress and servant is right there is no problem. It is highly important both should know their place and keep it, that both should know their duties and attend to them, and that each should have their hours and seldom be denied their leisure. The mistress should not so act as to impress the servant she regards her as being no better than a serf, and the servant should shew sufficient respect to her mistress to make her feel that in her eyes she did amount to a little more than the fifth wheel of a coach. It is the attitudes neither party will stand for which make the servant girl problem. The servant girl has the same right to know what is expected of her as the shop-girl or the factory girl. Regulations as to cervice and as to time are important, and the regulations must be as falthfully honored by mistress as by maid. The servant girl problem crows out of arrogance and ignorance on one side and inefficiency and ignorance on the other.

The engagement off Heligoland is the first actual clash of the naval forces of Great Britain and Germany and the result unquestlonably tells way the German fleet has remained at ease and disposed to refrain from testing out its sea strength. Details are lacking as to the circumstances surrounding the encounter but the facts indicate its decisiveness.

Between the naval forces of Great Britain and Germany there is no Coubt as to which is the more power for the Between the naval forces of Great Britain and Germany there is no the strength of the minimum of party forces is the best method of handling the situation.

Thus has France secured the help of coubt as to which is the more power are most needed, bringing to its aid as if does the experience and wisdom of such former prime ministers as for itself. The odds on the water are wouldn't be any. All that makes law to find a union of party forces is the best method of handling the situation.

Thus has France secured the help of some of its master minds when they for the courts. The court knows its fleet into action before this speaks for itself. The odds on the water are wouldn't be any. All that makes law to find a union of party forces is the best of the minions of the law should never refer to the minions of the law for the law to more power wouldn't be any. All that makes law to find the water.

Thus has France secured the help of some of its master ministers as for itself. The odds on the water are wouldn't be any. All that makes law to find the water to the minions of the law for the moment anger gets the best of us. It is forgotten the moment anger gets the best of us. If the truth was as fully respected as it was no time for standing out on time for the minions of the law for the minions of to their Bibles to find the way to a righteous settlement of troubles but they find it easier and more satisfactory to employ counsel and fight it out than tto test the Lord's way. They lack the faith which would make them whole; and do not seek the truth which would make them free. An ounce of Christianity will always prove its own worth if given but half a chance.

> It takes patience and a sharp eye to iscover the habits of insects. It took discover the habits of insects. It took a Henri Fabre to find out many of the ablest entomologists had been too superficial in their observance—too fast in their conclusions. We read that the butterfly sucks the honey from the flowers, but are we sure all of them do? I noticed the Monarch putterfly on the dahlis first inserted his tube into a floret and then moved his wings down as we push a pump handle as if to lift the fluid into its mouth. It did not do this every time it sounded the depths of a floret. It seemed as though he did not move his wings when he found the nectar cup empty, but did use them when he found it did hold fluid sweets for himself. Some eminent scientists hold the view that butterflies are beautiful senseless automotons created for the express purpose of carrying pollen from plant to plant as a sort of compensation for the honey obtained. The butterfly earns his living by distributing pollen to flowers, thus giving them new life, new forms, new colors and a new beauty. a Henri Fabre to find out many of the

while Europeans are fighting each other in mortal combat, Americans are soon going to get satisfaction on the gridirons.

The man on the corner says: There are two sides to every question, except in Europe where there's half a dozen or more.

It is strange what a large number of people are beginning to realize the value of having adequate army and naval protection.

It seems to have taken sometime for the Colonel to put through an understanding with his new candidate for the New York governorship.

For countries which have begun to get hardened to it the passing of a day without an ultimatum or a declaration of war presents something of a novelty.

The country to a man will agree that such a brief vacation as President

The country to a man will agree that such a brief vacation as President Wilson has decided to take is only a small part of what he deserves in justice to his health.

A friend said to me once: "Don't teach the things you den't believe yourself." I wasn't conscious I ever had done so, but I couldn't help asking myself if it is safe to teach the things we do believe ourselves. What is believe ers will be back from Europe in time for the opening of school.

Between their duty at Washington and efforts for reelection at home, the prospects of losing that \$21 a day will arouse a new burst of patriotism among many congressmen.

When Joseph Alsop declines the use of his name in the primary for governor he realizes two things. It is an impossibility for a progressive to a stracted to that ticket contributes so much to the success of the democratic party.

The country to a man will agree that such a brief vacation as President Wilson has decided to take is only a small part of what he deserves in justice to his health.

A friend said to me once: "Don't believe will canch the things wou den't believe had need to be lest to take the said to the couldn't help asking my we do believe ourselves. What is believe as great deal of talk about belief. Belief is not "Househild to the surgery in the Bible story, is assailed by temptation or of sorrow. Joseph Alson force in the life, anyway? We hear a great deal over he went of take hour believe and or take anyway? We hear a great deal of talk about belief is not "Househild the only mortals not to be believe are also asking to the surgery, in the Bible story, is assailed by temptation or of the sorrow. Joseph Alson force in the left, anyway? We hear a great deal of talk about belief is not "Househild the only mortals not to be believe will depend very make the following heart with the west of them. But there was moral ballast hidden convictions.

What you believe will depend very make the only mortals not to be observed to the convictions. The sound will be proposed to the weath of

HAVE NO FEAR ABOUT THE DULL ONES

bemosned.

It is an excellent parental practice to praise the good qualifies of children and to be blind to seeing faulta. Do not be conscious of what the child cannot do, but be fully alive to everything of merit he can accomplish.

The best qualities of manhood have to be developed slowly, hence they do not manifest themselves in childhood, There are many impediments in the

might be greatly increased without injury to the mass. If kindness and sympathy were prevalent barbarous wars would be less frequent. Where sympathy and kindness dwell there is always a spirit of service. In some communities it might become a burden to have a reputation for these gentle and soothing qualities—they always invite a tale of woe. Do you know a lame dog will come to such humans for help—strangers will come to get the word and the service their distress prompts them to look for. Few people realize that the right word at the right time is good medicine. There is magic in words as well as in movements. There are more people in the world looking for sympathy than ever find it, and there are a few hypocrites who feign sympathy to beat the credulous. It is said the profoundest sympathy is to be found in those who have had the profoundest sorrows. Sympathy is the fire of the soul that keeps the heart warm.

SUNDAY MORNING TALK

BENEATH THE SURFACE.

The other day we were watching some sonder bosts racing close hauled in a fresh west wind. They leaned far over until lee raffs were submerged and, in some cases, water must have come into the cockpit. It certainly did look once or twice as though the slender craft would capaize. They're soing over this time aure," my friend, a stranger to the ocean, exclaimed as an extra heavy gust struck the fleet and the masts careened over at a dangerous angle with the water.

A few days later the man saw one

that threatened to conquer them. How often circumstances arise that seem destined to overwhelm one, and against which he can apparently make no effective resistance. But the overwhelming is not certain to take place. One weathers a terrific blow, or withstands a temptation: and the casual observer is at a loss to account for the fact. We would not be surprised, if we could know, as there is often no chance to know, the hidden ballast in that life that makes for steadiness and power.

power.

A man lands on our shores from the old country and immediately goes to work with hundreds of others. His companions may be careless spenders and reckless livers. Unlike them he saves his money, guards his health, and advances as a wage earner. Proring superior to an unfavorable environment he begins to emerge from the mass as a useful and prosperous citizen. What makes the difference? One day a bonny wife and children arrive from the other side and the family circle is reunited. The ballast that kept the life craft steady is apparent.

A young man quits his dissolute companions and turns to work or to study. The "bunch" get after him and try to win him back, but to no purpose, He will not "buff up" no matter how the convival wind may blow. Seeking He will not "tuff up" no matter how the convival wind may blow. Seeking the explanation of his conduct we may and the explanation of his conduct we may find it in the prayers and hopes of a good mother, the encouragement of some teacher or friend, or perhaps the resolute declaration of a fine girl somewhere that she will never marry a man till he tries to amount to some

Friends marvel that she can continue on her way, do her daily work, and smile through tears. It is a case where they cannot see the depths of life and behold the bidden beliast of mercy, of faith, and of hope that steadies it. When you observe a craft sailing close into the eye of the wind you can be sure that there is a good stout keel underneath. You may not see the hope or the conviction that gives stability, but it is there.

People who act from impulse merely are not to be counted on. They may be attractive and capable but they are not dependable. Faithful four times out of five, they may prove faithless on the fifth. Action with them is the result of whim rather than of princi-ple. They are only light weather sail-

Give me, every day in the year, men and women whose lives are controlled by great and hidden convictions. Such are the only mortals not to be bowled

Demostheues showed that a stammering boy could become a great orator, and no one would have thought the pug-nosed boy who carried his father's dinner to the quarry was to make the greatest philosopher the world has ever known, as Socrates.

Isaac Newton and Charles Lamb were at the foot of the class in school when they were not wearing a dunce's cap. The juvenile dunces who have become famous in this world make a long list of names.

What is greatness at best? Have you not realized that a man may be a great scholar, a great general, a great inventor, a great ruler or statesman and know little happiness! Being great does not bring to man what the soul most yearns for. The popular admiration which begets vanity causes men to lose qualities which are most desirable—the candor and humility and honesty and love which tell for comething more dependable and satisfying.

Do not worry about that hey or girl

Do not worry about that boy or girl if their habits are correct; and if they are not do not resort to methods which are senseless and cruel in your attempt to cure them, for it has become a maxium that "nothing is so strong as gentleness; nothing so gentle as real strength."

Do not deploys that your child to

not gifted. He may be blessed, which is better.

Audubon was thrown out into the world at 12 years of age to make his own way in life; and Humboldt, the great botanist, never knew there was such a word as botany in the dictionary until he was 19 years of age. It is neither the parents nor the schools which give direction and energy to life. It is love which inspires the soul to high endeavor—love which concentrates the mind in its singleness of purpose.

purpose.

A love for industry, for knowledge for mechanics, for science, for art, for A love for industry, for knowledge for mechanics, for science, for art, for power of every kind stirs the mind to purposeful thought and the head and hand to skillful action. What money cannot buy poverty cannot hold in abeyance. What the heart prompts knowledge and money may aid in promoting.

his diploma on graduation day, has later in life had it sent to him because the school which denied to him a di-ploma recognized that it honored it-self by recognizing his later attain-

ments.

Harvard is bonored by having Thoreau's name among its graduates, but he was so poor he could not pay five dollars for a diploma, and he also averred a thing won should not be paid for at a special price. He was the only graduate of Harvard who ever declared Harvard's diploma was not worth five dollars. Time proved that Thoreau was worth as much to Harvard as Harvard was to him.

It is not often the gifted child is endowed with common sense. He gets into an uncommon relation to his fellow beings, is favored with an uncommon amount of admiration and

s chary about making depressing aggestions concerning meir was oints. Do not be a hinderer wher ou should constantly be a helper.

OTHER VIEW POINTS

HONOR BRIGHT.

The price of meat dropped in New York yesterday, but the reason for it is not known. There is a suspicion that housewives have quit buying, as the sales have decreased. Well, that is one way to do it. If the demand for meat decreases the price is bound to fall.—New Britain Herald.

manent pavements that are in this locality. No excavopenings are permissable written permit obtained street commissioner. This

New Haven, through the wise foresight and interest of some of our business men in the young men, has set the pace in this physical development work, to the value of which the rest of the state is rapidly awakening. Such sports keep young men clean morally, for no one who excels in them can indulge in any form of dissipation whatsoever. He must take good care of his health and avoid excess of every sort. Further, the young man gives attention to physical development and the result of it all is a same mind in a sound body and a citizen mightily worth while. The more of it we have the better.—New Haven Union.

Cheshire's reformatory is acquiring the reputation for escapes as well as lor baseball talent, but then, even the another third for electrical purposes,

and—NOW THEN-

Fifty years ago yesterday the world's first railway mail car was given its official test. Two mice were responsible for the idea. Before that day the mail was distributed according to addresses at certain designated post-offices, which usually were the distributing points of whole states. It was slow and aborious work. At one of these distributing points, Green Bay, Mich., a pair of mice made their home in a pouch that had lain in the post-office for several days. When the pouch finally reached its designation, near the upper shores of Lake Superior, the receiving post-master found not only the rodent home-seekers, but also a large family of little mice. They had made beds of chewed-up letters. The post-master reported the matter to the Chicago office and sent along the mice as an exhitter to received by Green's Description. matter to the Chicago office and sent along the mice as an exhiit which was received by George B. Armstrong, the assistant postmaster. To prevent a repetition of such an occurence, Armstrong sought to speed up the mail service, and finally evolved the idea of having the mail distributed on the trains while in transit. The plan was ridiculed. One man declared: "The government will have to employ a regiment of men to follow the trains to pick up the letters that would be blown out of the care." However, the first postalcar, an ordinary bagsage car equipped with racks and pigeon holes, made its initial run from Chicago to Clinton, Iowa, fifty years ago to-day.

To-day every nation in the civilized world is distributing a large part of its mail matter in railway mail cars. In the United States over part of its mail matter in railway mail cars. In the United States over 18,000 railway mail clerks are separating over 90 per cent. of all the mail originating in this country and a large volume coming from foreign lands. They have separated in a single year nearly 23,000,000,000 pleces of mail matter, not including registered mail. They travel an aggregate distance of 500,000,000 miles every year on the 27,000 domestic transportation routes having a combined mileage of 450,000 miles. The service has been raised to the highest point of afficiency to-day and the present ratio of errors in distribution has been reduced to one in 10,000 pleces of mail. The clerks are expected to distribute the mail so that there will be no rehandling in the post-offices of large cities and to separate it into packages corresponding with each mail carrier's route in the cities. In the case of the largest cities they must separate it according to sections or sub-stations. Considering the speed at which the clerks sort the mail, the swaying of the train plunging along at 50 miles an hour, the thousands of railway connecting points, the locations of over 60,000 post-offices in the United States, and the illegibility of the handwritten addresses, it becomes a marvel how the railway mail clerk can work without a greater proportion of errors.

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